

FBD HOLDINGS PLC Half yearly Report For the Six Months ended 30 June 2018

KEY HIGHLIGHTS

- Profit before tax of €18m
- Combined Operating Ratio ("COR") of 88.6% includes net of reinsurance Storm Emma costs of €6.6m and positive prior year reserve development of €6.0m.
- Gross Written Premium up 1% to €192m
- Half Year annualised Return On Equity (ROE) of 12%
- · Careful growth and disciplined underwriting delivers excellent underwriting profits
 - o Premium and new business policy count growth
 - Reinsurance program has protected from significant adverse weather
 - o Digital enhancements to FBD.ie improving customer experience
 - o New Dublin office on Baggot Street and ongoing investment in nationwide branch network

FINANCIAL SUMMARY

	2018 €000s	2017 €000s
Gross written premium	191,985	189,650
Underwriting profit	18,934	11,072
Profit before taxation	18,423	11,919
Loss ratio	63.3%	70.5%
Expense ratio	25.3%	22.6%
Combined operating ratio	88.6%	93.1%
	Cent	Cent
Basic earnings per share	46	30
Net asset value per share	800	688

- Gross Written Premium of €192m, €2m higher than 2017 (€190m). Strong customer retention combined with increased new business in Consumer, Commercial and Farm.
- Net profit before tax of €18.4m, compared to €11.9m in 2017.
- COR of 88.6% compared to 93.1% in 2017. Includes positive prior year development of €6.0m and net Storm Emma costs of €6.6m.
- Annualised total investment return of -0.4% (2017: 0.7%)
- Expense ratio of 25.3%, 2.7% higher than last year primarily as a result of the once-off impact in 2017 of the closure of the property reinsurance surplus treaty.
- Investment returns continue to be poor in a volatile environment emphasising the need for continued underwriting discipline.

Commenting on these results Fiona Muldoon, Group Chief Executive, said:

"This is a very strong set of results for the first half of 2018 particularly in the context of a major snow storm in March. Despite adverse weather, challenging investment returns and a competitive market, the

team has delivered a healthy profit of €18m for the first half of the year. We are pleased with our new business levels and we continue to build our business in Farm, Commercial and Consumer through our quality products and our direct relationships with our customers.

The cost of injury claims remains a challenge for Irish customers. We look forward to the Personal Injuries Commission report and we urge the Government to follow up in order to provide a lower cost, sustainable claims environment for the benefit of all insurance customers particularly Irish businesses. We continue to work hard to ensure that all new proposals will deliver for Irish farmers, businesses and consumers, who continue to bear the cost of significantly higher premiums than those seen in other countries.

We were delighted to open our Baggot Street Branch last week and we will use this office as a base to offer commercial insurance to many Dublin based businesses. We are also looking forward to the launch of our motor insurance partnership with Post Insurance in the coming months."

The Group made an announcement on 29 June 2018 in respect of certain matters concerning the Chief Executive. The process is currently on-going. We are working to bring it to a conclusion and at this time we have no further update.

A presentation will be made to analysts at 9.00am today, a copy of which will be available on our Group website www.fbdgroup.com.

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About FBD Holdings plc ("FBD")

FBD is one of Ireland's largest property and casualty insurers, looking after the insurance needs of farmers, consumers and business owners. Established in the 1960s by farmers for farmers, FBD has built on those roots in agriculture to become a leading general insurer serving the needs of its direct agricultural, small business and consumer customers throughout Ireland. It has a network of 34 branches nationwide.

Forward Looking Statements

Some statements in this announcement are forward-looking. They represent expectations for the Group's business, and involve risks and uncertainties. These forward-looking statements are based on current expectations and projections about future events. The Group believes that current expectations and assumptions with respect to these forward-looking statements are reasonable. However, because they involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors, which are in some cases beyond the Group's control, actual results or performance may differ materially from those expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements.

The following details relate to FBD's ordinary shares of €0.60 each which are publicly traded:

Listing	Irish Stock Exchange	UK Listing Authority
Listing Category	Premium	Premium (Equity)
Trading Venue	Irish Stock Exchange	London Stock Exchange
Market	Main Securities Market	Main Market
ISIN	IE0003290289	IE0003290289
Ticker	FBD ID	FBH LN

OVERVIEW

The results for the first half of 2018 show good new business growth and high retention levels with a continued focus on underwriting discipline. As we celebrate our 50th year in business FBD continues to deliver sustainable shareholder returns through growth in book value and strong underwriting discipline. The Group reported a gross written premium increase of 1% to €192.0m (2017: €189.7m), profit before tax of €18.4m (2017: €11.9m) including an underwriting profit of €18.9m (2017: €11.1m). The underwriting profit includes net costs for Storm Emma of €6.6m after reinsurance recoveries and reinsurance reinstatement premia.

UNDERWRITING

Premium income

Gross written premium increased by €2.3m to €192.0m (2017: €189.7m). All our main channels reported premium increases as we carefully grow the business with underlying performance remaining stable.

New business volumes grew by 21% compared to the second half of 2017 and increased by 16% on the first half of 2017. The main increases are seen in personal lines, small business and farm products. Retention remains strong as we maintain underwriting discipline while growing in our targeted areas.

Reinsurance

Ireland has suffered two large natural catastrophe events over the 2017/2018 winter that tested our reinsurance program. It responded well, providing effective cover for these events (one in October 2017 and one in March 2018). Under the 2018 arrangements we believe we have limited further net exposure to additional significant adverse weather events in 2018.

Claims

Net claims incurred were €104.7m (2017: €112.0m). Positive prior year reserve development of €6.0m compares to €1.9m in 2017. Property notifications increased 23% in the first half of 2018 as a result of weather claims, particularly Storm Emma.

The Group MIBI levy incurred was €2.1m (2017: €0.1m). The 2018 MIBI charge includes the release of an accrual of €1.8m for a previously anticipated earlier introduction of the 2% levy for failed insurers for which legislation is still awaited. The 2017 figure includes a MIBI reserve release of €5.6m due to the Supreme Court ruling on the "Setanta" case. The MIBI levy is calculated based on the Group's expected share of the motor market for 2018 and the estimated levy call which will be made by MIBI.

Claims Environment

The claims environment has moderated though inflationary pressure is still evident. The average cost of claims continues to increase with higher levels of inflation observed in lower value injury settlements. Inflationary pressure is evident in property and motor claims as increased construction activity increases labour costs and newer cars cost more to repair. We note an increase in Employer's Liability claim frequency in the period and we are monitoring this carefully to establish if this is a shift in the underlying trend.

The enactment by the Government of the PIAB (Amendment) Bill to tackle the non-co-operation of claimants and their legal representatives with the Injuries Board is still awaited. This legislation is necessary to reduce the claimant rejection rate and lower the cost of claims.

We welcome the amendment to the Civil Liability & Courts Act where a judge can dismiss a claim if a claimant gives false evidence having provided a sworn affidavit. This change may act as a deterrent for dishonest or false claims.

In the latest report published by the Cost of Insurance Working Group one out of four actions was delivered for Q1 2018. Work is continuing on the integrated insurance fraud database and the Garda Automatic Number Plate Recognition (ANPR) system to detect uninsured drivers. In 2019, the National Claims Information Database should provide analysis of annual claims' trends of motor insurance claims.

Weather, Claims Frequency and Large Claims

In March a combination of snow and high wind gave rise to blizzard like conditions impacting most parts of the country. FBD received almost 1,200 claims in respect of Storm Emma with an approximate cost of €6.6m net of all reinsurance recoveries and reinstatement premia.

There is a stabilisation in motor injury frequency following reductions in 2016 and 2017. This is in line with the stabilisation of our policy count generally.

The gross cost of large claims in the first half of 2018 (greater than €0.5m) is €24m which is marginally higher than the five year average. In particular there is a large number of tractor claims in 2018.

Expenses

The Group's expense ratio was 25.3% (2017: 22.6%). Other underwriting expenses were €41.9m, an increase of €6m. The majority of the increase is driven by a one time reinsurance adjustment of €4.6m in 2017 on the closure of the property surplus treaty. The balance reflects an increase in costs including additional IT spend in respect of the work required for the introduction of the General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR).

General

FBD's Combined Operating Ratio ("COR") was 88.6% (2017: €93.1%) generating an underwriting profit of €18.9m (2017: €11.1m).

Investment Return

FBD's total annualised investment return for the first six months of 2018 was -0.41% (2017: 0.68%), with 0.25% (2017: 0.77%) recognised in the Consolidated Income Statement and -0.66% (2017: -0.09%) recognised in the Consolidated Statement of Other Comprehensive Income (OCI). The returns are a reflection of the challenges experienced in investment markets during H1 2018. The negative returns in OCI are driven by credit spreads widening more generally on the corporate bond portfolio and spread widening on sovereign bonds following the political turmoil in Italy and in a generally uncertain investment environment.

FINANCIAL SERVICES

The Group's financial services operations delivered a profit before tax of €1.4m for the period (2017: €1.8m) and continue to deliver good results in a competitive environment. The Group's financial services operations include premium instalment services and life, pension and investment broking (FBD Financial Solutions) net of certain holding company costs.

Profit per share

The diluted profit per share was 44 cent per ordinary share, compared to 30 cent per ordinary share in 2017.

Dividend

The shareholders approved the final dividend proposed by the Board for 2017 at the Annual General Meeting on 4 May 2018 and the dividend was paid on 11 May 2018.

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

Capital position

Ordinary shareholders' funds at 30 June 2018 amounted to €277.5m (December 2017: €271.6m). The increase in shareholders' funds is mainly attributable to the following:

- Profit after tax for the half year of €16.1m
- Offset by €8.6m dividend payments
- Mark to market losses on Available for Sale investments of €3.0m after tax recognised in the statement of other comprehensive income
- Share based payments of €0.5m
- A decrease in the defined benefit pension scheme obligation of €0.9m after tax following a 5bps decrease in the assumed inflation rate to 1.70%

Net assets per ordinary share are 800 cent, compared to 784 cent per share at 31 December 2017.

Investment Allocation

The Group adopts a conservative investment policy where it ensures that its technical reserves are well matched by cash and fixed interest securities of similar nature and duration. FBD has increased its allocation to Risk Assets by €36m to approximately €100m. This is in line with the company's current Strategic Asset Allocation framework.

The allocation of the Group's investment assets is as follows:

	30 June 2	2018	31 December 2017		
	€m	%	€m	%	
Corporate bonds	500	47%	499	47%	
Government bonds	244	23%	259	25%	
Deposits and cash	213	20%	230	22%	
Equities	27	3%	22	2%	
Investment property	18	2%	18	2%	
Other risk assets	55	5%	24	2%	
	1,057	100%	1,052	100%	

Solvency

The audited Solvency Capital Ratio (SCR) of 164% at 31 December 2017 was previously reported in the Solvency and Financial Condition Report in May. The Group is committed to maintaining a strong solvency position.

OUTLOOK

The results for the first half of 2018 are strong driven by an excellent underwriting profit and modest careful growth in premium income in line with the Group's overall strategy. The Group is in a strong position with a clear strategy to deliver sustainable growth in book value through underwriting discipline and careful risk selection. The combined operating ratio of 88.6% is a direct result of this continued underwriting discipline and improved rate adequacy.

The claims environment continues to evidence some signs of moderation although inflationary pressure is still evident. FBD supports the industry's investment in a new Garda unit to investigate insurance fraud. We are committed to actively tackling fraud and delivering benefits to customers. The Cost of Insurance Working Group must also continue to implement its recommendations in order to deliver for customers.

Winter weather had a huge impact on our farming community and our customers continue to see the value of FBD's strong cover and claims paying ability. FBD paid approximately one quarter of all claims nationally

for Storm Emma. In the personal injury area, farm safety remains a key focus and an on-going significant investment for the group. In particular this year we have already seen an unusual number of large tractor claims. FBD continues to work hand in hand with farm safety organisations to educate and change on-farm behaviour in order to help mitigate the personal and financial impact of such tragic accidents on Ireland's farm families.

Complex negotiations continue around Brexit and the likely impact is still uncertain for Irish business. We remain confident in the resilience of Irish businesses and Irish farmers to navigate the challenges ahead.

The Group's objective is to deliver sustainable long-term shareholder value through careful growth in book value. We target a low double-digit return on equity ("ROE") through the cycle.

FBD HOLDINGS PLC CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT For the half year ended 30 June 2018

		Half year ended 30/06/18	Half year ended 30/06/17	Year ended 31/12/17
	Notes	(unaudited)	(unaudited)	(audited)
	Notes	€000s	€000s	€000s
Revenue	3	204,261	202,524	397,741
Income				
Gross premium written		191,985	189,650	372,459
Reinsurance premiums		(20,260)	(7,446)	(27,267)
Net premium written		171,725	182,204	345,192
Change in provision for unearned premiums		(6,215)	(23,273)	(19,260)
Net premium earned		165,510	158,931	325,932
Net investment return		1,297	3,898	9,361
Financial services income		4,548	4,391	8,733
Total income		171,355	167,220	344,026
Expenses				
Net claims and benefits		(102,596)	(111,971)	(203,144)
Other underwriting expenses	4	(41,873)	(35,862)	(75,908)
Movement in MIBI Levy		(2,107)	(26)	(1,945)
Financial services expenses		(3,163)	(2,633)	(4,200)
Restructuring and other costs		-	(1,717)	(1,715)
Finance costs Revaluation of property, plant and equipment		(3,193) -	(3,092)	(6,298) (1,080)
Result before taxation		18,423	11,919	49,736
Income taxation charge		(2,308)	(1,608)	(7,040)
Result for the period		16,115	10,311	42,696
Attributable to:				
Equity holders of the parent		16,115	10,311	42,696

FBD HOLDINGS PLC CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT For the half year ended 30 June 2018

	Nata	Half year ended 30/06/18 (unaudited)	Half year ended 30/06/17 (unaudited)	Year ended 31/12/17 (audited)
Earnings/(loss) per share	Notes	Cent	Cent	Cent
From continuing operations				
Basic	7 _	46	30	123
Diluted	7	44 ¹	30 ¹	111 ¹

¹ Diluted earnings per share reflects the potential conversion of the convertible debt and share based payments. An adjustment has been made to diluted earnings at 30 June 2017 and 31 December 2017 to take account of the impact of the convertible debt conversion.

FBD HOLDINGS PLC CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME For the half year ended 30 June 2018

	Half year ended 30/06/18 (unaudited) €000s	Half year ended 30/06/17 (unaudited) €000s	Year ended 31/12/17 (audited) €000s
Result for the period	16,115	10,311	42,696
Items that will or may be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods:			
Net (loss)/gain on available for sale assets Taxation credit/(charge) relating to items that will or may	(3,474)	(423)	2,807
be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods	434	53	(351)
Items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods:			
Actuarial gain on retirement benefit obligations Taxation charge relating to items not to be reclassified in	1,002	2,808	275
subsequent periods	(125)	(351)	(34)
Other comprehensive (expense)/income after taxation	(2,163)	2,087	2,697
Total comprehensive income for the period	13,952	12,398	45,393
Assuits use blo see			
Attributable to: Equity holders of the parent	13,952	12,398	45,393

FBD HOLDINGS PLC CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION At 30 June 2018

ASSETS	Notes	30/06/18 (unaudited) €000s	30/06/17 (unaudited) €000s	31/12/17 (audited) €000s
Property, plant and equipment		66,093	70,188	68,251
Investment property		18,000	16,400	18,000
Loans		574	705	681
Deferred taxation asset		4,167	10,485	5,467
Financial assets				
Available for sale investments Investments held for trading Deposits with banks		744,224 81,228 178,286 1,003,738	736,483 46,159 185,781	758,687 45,347 195,985 1,000,019
Reinsurance assets Provision for unearned premiums Claims outstanding		93,326 93,332	70,714 70,718	90,561 90,565
Retirement benefit asset		10,900	12,500	9,774
Current taxation asset		3,934	4,103	3,934
Deferred acquisition costs		31,621	30,355	31,366
Other receivables		68,518	71,161	64,020
Cash and cash equivalents		35,572	31,516	27,176
Total assets		1,336,449	1,286,554	1,319,253

FBD HOLDINGS PLC CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (continued) At 30 June 2018

EQUITY AND LIABILITIES	Notes	30/06/18 (unaudited) €000s	30/06/17 (unaudited) €000s	31/12/17 (audited) €000s
Equity				
Ordinary share capital	6	21,409	21,409	21,409
Capital reserves		20,225	19,625	19,726
Retained earnings		217,609	179,264	212,259
Other reserves	_	18,232	18,232	18,232
Equity attributable to ordinary equity holders of the parent		277,475	238,530	271,626
Preference share capital	_	2,923	2,923	2,923
Total Equity	_	280,398	241,453	274,549
Liabilities Insurance contract liabilities				
Provision for unearned premiums		192,225	190,020	186,008
Claims outstanding		765,091	759,233	765,012
	_			
		957,316	949,253	951,020
Other provisions		7,331	10,209	6,647
Convertible debt		53,268	51,807	52,525
Deferred taxation liability		4,543	3,430	3,845
Payables	_	33,593	30,402	30,667
Total liabilities	-	1,056,051	1,045,101	1,044,704
Total equity and liabilities	_	1,336,449	1,286,554	1,319,253

FBD HOLDINGS PLC CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS For the half year ended 30 June 2018

	Half year	Half year	Year
	ended	ended	ended
	30/06/18	30/06/17	31/12/17
	(unaudited)	(unaudited)	(audited)
	€000s	€000s	€000s
Cash flows from operating activities		3333	20000
Result before taxation	18,423	11,919	49,736
Adjustments for:	_5,5	,-	,
Loss/(profit) on disposal of investments held for trading	1,960	(1,070)	(1,685)
Loss on investments available for sale	2,368	3,173	5,981
Interest and dividend income	(3,675)	(7,696)	(12,735)
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	6,125	6,198	11,426
Share-based payment expense	499	585	685
Revaluation of investment property	-	-	(1,600)
Revaluation of property, plant and equipment	_	_	1,080
Increase in insurance contract liabilities	3,529	35,567	17,486
Increase/(decrease) in other provisions	684	(1,038)	(4,600)
Operating cash flows before movement in working capital	29,913	47,638	65,774
Increase in receivables and deferred acquisition costs	(6,927)	(12,726)	(8,094)
Increase/(decrease) in payables	5,994	(16,629)	(13,084)
Interest payments on convertible debt	(2,450)	(2,450)	(4,900)
Purchase of investments held for trading	(82,916)	(2,430)	(4,900)
Sale of investments held for trading	45,075	45,495	47,597
Cash (used in) / generated from operations	(11,311)	61,046	86,335
Interest and dividend income received	5,851	6,677	13,218
Income taxes refunded	-	59	228
Net cash (used in) / generated from operating activities	(5,460)	67,782	99,781
Cash flows from investing activities			
Purchase of available for sale investments	(49,075)	(164,398)	(258,355)
Sale of available for sale investments	57,694	53,820	125,989
Purchase of property, plant and equipment	(3,967)	(3,427)	(7,869)
Sale of property, plant and equipment	(3,307)	35	106
Decrease in loans and advances	107	27	51
Decrease in deposits invested with banks	17,699	51,116	40,912
Decrease in deposits invested with bunks		31,110	40,312
Net cash provided by / (used in) investing activities	22,458	(62,827)	(99,166)
Cash flows from financing activities			
Ordinary and preference dividends paid	(8,602)	_	_
Net cash used in financing activities	(8,602)		
The same area in initiations according	(0,002)		
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	8,396	4,955	615
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period	27,176	26,561	26,561
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period	35,572	31,516	27,176
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FBD HOLDINGS PLC
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (UNAUDITED)
For the half year ended 30 June 2018

	Ordinary share capital €000s	Capital reserves €000s	Retained earnings €000s	Other Reserves €000s	Attributable to Ordinary shareholders €000s	Preference share capital €000s	Total equity €000s
Balance at 1 January 2018	21,409	19,726	212,259	18,232	271,626	2,923	274,549
Result after taxation	-	-	16,115	-	16,115	-	16,115
Other comprehensive income	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	(2,163)	<u>-</u>	(2,163)	-	(2,163)
	21,409	19,726	226,211	18,232	285,578	2,923	288,501
Dividends paid and approved on ordinary and preference shares	-	-	(8,602)	-	(8,602)	-	(8,602)
Recognition of share based payments	-	499	-	-	499	-	499
Balance at 30 June 2018	21,409	20,225	217,609	18,232	277,475	2,923	280,398
Balance at 1 January 2017	21,409	19,041	166,866	18,232	225,548	2,923	228,471
Result after taxation	-	-	10,311	-	10,311	-	10,311
Other comprehensive income		-	2,087	-	2,087	-	2,087
	21,409	19,041	179,264	18,232	237,946	2,923	240,869
Recognition of share based payments	-	584	-	-	584	-	584
Balance at 30 June 2017	21,409	19,625	179,264	18,232	238,530	2,923	241,453

Note 1 Statutory information

The half yearly financial information is considered non-statutory financial statements for the purposes of the Companies Act 2014 and in compliance with section 340(4) of that Act we state that:

- the financial information for the half year to 30 June 2018 does not constitute the statutory financial statements of the company;
- the statutory financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2017 have been annexed to the annual return and delivered to the Registrar;
- the statutory auditors of the company have made a report under section 391 Companies Act 2014 in respect of the statutory financial statements for year ended 31 December 2017; and
- the matters referred to in the statutory auditors' report were unqualified, and did not include a
 reference to any matters to which the statutory auditors drew attention by way of emphasis
 without qualifying the report.

This half yearly financial report has not been audited but has been reviewed by the auditors of the Company.

Note 2 - Accounting policies

Basis of preparation

The annual financial statements of FBD Holdings plc are prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRSs") as adopted by the European Union. The condensed set of financial statements included in this half-yearly financial report has been prepared in accordance with IAS 34 'Interim Financial Reporting', as adopted by the European Union.

Going concern

The Directors are satisfied that the Group has sufficient resources to continue in operation for a period of not less than twelve months from the date of this report. Accordingly, they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the condensed financial statements.

Consistency of accounting policy

The accounting policies and methods of computation used by the Group to prepare the interim financial statements for the six month period ended 30 June 2018 are the same as those used to prepare the Group Annual Report for the year ended 31 December 2017 except as described below.

Standards adopted in the period

The Group has adopted IFRS 15 Revenue from Contracts with Customers during the six months ended 30 June 2018. The adoption of this standard has not had a material impact on the Group as the revenue from contracts with customers other than insurance contracts is 1% of total Revenue for the first six months of 2018.

There have been no other new standards or amendments to standards adopted by the Group during the six months ended 30 June 2018 which had a material impact on the Group.

Standards and interpretations not yet effective

IFRS 16 Leases¹

IFRS 17 Insurance Contracts²

IFRS 16 Leases

IFRS 16 is effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2019, with earlier application permitted.

IFRS 16 will result in almost all leases being recognised on the balance sheet, as the distinction between operating and finance leases is removed. Under the new standard, an asset (the right to use the leased item) and a financial liability (to pay rentals) are recognised. The standard will affect primarily the accounting for the group's operating leases. As at 31 December, the group has non-cancellable operating lease commitments of €11,787,000, see note 11 of the 2017 Annual Report. The Directors are currently assessing the impact of the adoption of the standard.

At this stage, the Directors do not intend to adopt the standard before its effective date. The Directors intend to apply the simplified transition approach and will not restate comparative amounts for the year prior to first adoption.

IFRS 9 Financial Instruments and IFRS 17 Insurance Contracts

IFRS 9 Financial Instruments is effective from 1 January 2018. The standard sets out the requirements for classification and measurement, impairment and general hedge accounting.

The IASB published IFRS 17 Insurance Contracts on 18 May 2017 which supersedes IFRS 4 Insurance Contracts. This standard is effective from 1 January 2021. The Directors are currently assessing the implications of the adoption of IFRS 17 Insurance Contracts. The standard is expected to have a considerable impact on the Financial Statements of the Group.

The IASB amended IFRS 4 Insurance Contracts in September 2016 by issuing "Applying IFRS 9 Financial Instruments with IFRS 4 Insurance Contracts (Amendments to IFRS 4)" which provides the option to apply a temporary exemption from the adoption of IFRS 9 Financial Instruments for periods beginning before 1 January 2021 should the insurer meet defined eligibility criteria. The Group is eligible and has applied the temporary exemption from 1 January 2018 per the amended IFRS 4 Insurance Contracts standard. Reassessment of qualification for the application of the temporary exemption will be carried out on an annual basis during the temporary exemption period.

In line with amended IFRS 4 Insurance Contracts, additional disclosures will be included in the Financial Statements of the Group during the temporary exemption period. These disclosures include:

- (a) How the Group qualifies for the temporary exemption;
- (b) The fair value of financial assets at the end of the reporting period and the amount of change in the fair value of financial assets during that period; and
- (c) Information about the credit risk exposure of financial assets.

The adoption of IFRS 9 Financial Instruments is not expected to have a material impact on the Financial Statements of the Group.

¹ Effective for annual periods on or after 1 January 2019, with earlier application permitted.

² Effective for annual periods on or after 1 January 2021, with earlier application permitted.

Critical accounting estimates and judgements in applying accounting policies

The critical accounting estimates and judgements used by the Group in applying accounting policies are the same as those used to prepare the Group Annual Financial Statements for the year ended 31 December 2017. While there have been some changes in estimates of amounts in the current financial period these changes do not have a significant impact on the results for the period.

Risks and uncertainties

The principal risks and uncertainties faced by the Group are outlined on pages 15-18 of the Group's Annual Financial Statements for the year ended 31 December 2017 and remain unchanged.

Note 3 – Segmental information

(a) Operating segments

The principal activities of the Group are underwriting of general insurance business and financial services. For management purposes, the Group is organised in two operating segments - underwriting and financial services. The profit earned by each segment is reported to the chief operating decision maker, the Group Chief Executive, for the purpose of resource allocation and assessment of segmental performance. Central administration costs and Directors' salaries are allocated based on actual activity. Restructuring costs and income taxation are direct costs of each segment. Discrete financial information is prepared and reviewed on a regular basis for these two segments. The accounting policies of the reportable segments are the same as the Group accounting policies. There has been no material change to the assets by reportable segment from the disclosure in the 2017 Annual Report.

The following is an analysis of the Group's revenue and results from continuing operations by reportable segments:

Half year ended 30/06/2018	Underwriting €000s	Financial Services €000s	Total €000s
Revenue	199,713	4,548	204,261
Result before taxation Income taxation charge	17,037 (2,130)	1,386 (178)	18,423 (2,308)
Result after taxation	14,907	1,208	16,115
Half year ended 30/06/2017	Underwriting €000s	Financial Services €000s	Total €000s
Revenue	198,133	4,391	202,524
Profit before taxation Income taxation charge	10,154 (1,269)	1,765 (339)	11,919 (1,608)
Result after taxation	8,885	1,426	10,311
Year ended 31/12/2017	Underwriting €000s	Financial Services €000s	Total €000s
Revenue	389,008	8,733	397,741
Profit before taxation Income taxation charge	45,206 (6,379)	4,530 (661)	49,736 (7,040)
Result after taxation	38,827	3,869	42,696

(b) Geographical segments

The Group's operations are located in Ireland.

Note 4 – Underwriting result

	Half year ended 30/06/18 (unaudited) €000s	Half year ended 30/06/17 (unaudited) €000s	Year ended 31/12/17 (audited) €000s
Gross premium written	191,985	189,650	372,459
Net premium earned	165,510	158,931	325,932
Net claims incurred	(102,596)	(111,971)	(203,144)
Motor Insurers Bureau of Ireland Levy	(2,107)	(26)	(1,945)
	60,807	46,934	120,843
Gross management expenses	(41,867)	(40,969)	(81,751)
Deferred acquisition costs	254	5,352	6,363
Reinsurers' share of expenses	1,492	1,491	2,528
Broker commissions payable	(1,752)	(1,736)	(3,048)
Other Underwriting expenses	(41,873)	(35,862)	(75,908)
Underwriting result	18,934	11,072	44,935

The Group's half yearly results are not subject to any significant impact arising from the seasonality of operations.

Note 5 – Dividends

	Half Year ended 30/06/18	Half Year ended 30/06/17	Year ended 31/12/17 (audited)
Paid:	€000s	€000s	€000s
Dividend of 8.4 cent (2016: nil cent) per share on 14% non-cumulative preference shares of €0.60 each Dividend of 4.8 cent (2016: nil cent) per share on 8% non-cumulative preference shares of €0.60 each Final dividend of 24.0 cent (2016: nil cent) per share on ordinary	113 169	-	-
shares of €0.60 each	8,320	-	
Total dividends paid	8,602	-	_

Dividend payments were approved by the shareholders at the Annual General Meeting on 4 May 2018 and paid on 11 May 2018.

Note 6 - Ordinary share capital

(i) Ordinary shares of €0.60 each	Number	Half year ended 30/06/18 (unaudited) €000s	Half year ended 30/06/17 (unaudited) €000s	Year ended 31/12/17 (audited) €000s
Authorised: At beginning and end of period	51,326,000	30,796	30,796	30,796
Issued and fully paid: At beginning and end of period (ii) 'A' Ordinary shares of €0.01 each	35,461,206	21,277	21,277	21,277
Authorised: At beginning and end of period	120,000,000	1,200	1,200	1,200
Issued and fully paid: At beginning and end of period	13,169,428	132	132	132
Total Ordinary Share Capital		21,409	21,409	21,409

The number of ordinary shares of €0.60 each held as treasury shares at 30 June 2018 was 795,005. At 31 December 2017 the number held was 795,005.

Note 7 – Earnings per €0.60 ordinary share

The calculation of the basic and diluted earnings per share attributable to the ordinary shareholders is based on the following data:

based on the following data.			
	Half year	Half year	Year
	ended	ended	ended
	30/06/18	30/06/17	31/12/17
	(unaudited)	(unaudited)	(audited)
	` €000s	` €000s	` €000s
Fornings	60003	COOOS	60003
Earnings			
Profit for the period for the purpose of basic earnings			
per share	16,115	10,311	42,696
Profit for the period for the purpose of diluted earnings			
	10.000	40.04=	40.00
per share	18,909	13,017	48,207
Number of shares			
Weighted average number of ordinary shares for			
	24 666 204	24 666 204	24.666.204
the purpose of basic earnings per share	34,666,201	34,666,201	34,666,201
Weighted average number of ordinary shares for			
the purpose of diluted earnings per share	43,329,630	43,029,131	43,329,630
			, ,
From continuing operations	Cent	Cent	Cent
From continuing operations			
Basic earnings per share	46	30	123
Diluted earnings per share	44 ¹	30 ¹	111 ¹
- :			

¹ Diluted earnings per share reflects the potential conversion of the convertible debt and share based payments. An adjustment has been made to diluted earnings at 30 June 2017 and 31 December 2017 to take account of the impact of the convertible debt. conversion.

The 'A' ordinary shares of $\{0.01\}$ each that are in issue have no impact on the earnings per share calculation.

Note 8 – Retirement Benefit Plan Asset

The Group operates a funded defined benefit retirement scheme for qualifying employees that is closed to future accrual and new entrants.

The amounts recognised in the Statement of Financial Position are as follows:

	30/06/18 (unaudited) €000s	30/06/17 (unaudited) €000s	31/12/17 (audited) €000s
Fair value of plan assets Present value of defined benefit obligation	97,900 (87,000)	98,200 (85,700)	97,877 (88,103)
Net retirement plan asset	10,900	12,500	9,774
Note 9 – Financial Instruments and Fair Value Measurement			
(a) Financial Instruments			
	30/06/18 (unaudited) €000s	30/06/17 (unaudited) €000s	31/12/17 (audited) €000s
Financial Assets	60003	60003	60003
At amortised cost:			
Deposits with banks	178,286	185,781	195,985
At fair value:			
Investments held for trading	81,228	46,159	45,347
Available for sale investments	744,224	736,483	758,687
At cost:			
Loans	574	705	681
Other receivables	68,518	71,161	64,020
Cash and cash equivalents	35,572	31,516	27,176
Financial Liabilities At amortised cost: Convertible debt	53,268	51,807	52,525
At cost: Payables	33,593	30,402	30,667

Note 9 – Financial Instruments and Fair Value Measurement (continued)

(b) Fair value measurement

The following table compares the fair value of financial assets and liabilities with their carrying values:

	30/06/18 (unaudited) Fair value €000s	30/06/18 (unaudited) Carrying value €000s	30/06/17 (unaudited) Fair value €000s	30/06/17 (unaudited) Carrying value €000s	31/12/17 (audited) Fair value €000s	31/12/17 (audited) Carrying value €000s
Financial assets	20003	20003	60003	Cooos	60003	Cooos
Loans	689	574	846	705	817	681
Financial investments	1,003,738	1,003,738	968,423	968,423	1,000,019	1,000,019
Financial liabilities						
Convertible Debt	66,406	53,268	54,880	51,807	66,406	52,525

The carrying amount of the following financial assets and liabilities is considered a reasonable approximation of their fair value:

- Other receivables
- Cash and cash equivalents
- Payables

The following tables provide an analysis of financial instruments that are measured subsequent to initial recognition at fair value, grouped into Levels 1 to 3 based on the degree to which the fair value is observable.

- Level 1 fair value measurements are those derived from quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.
- Level 2 fair value measurements are those derived from inputs other than quoted prices
 included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices)
 or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices).
- Level 3 fair value measurements are those derived from valuation techniques that include inputs
 for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).
 Among the valuation techniques used are net asset or net book value or the net present value of
 future cash flows based on operating projections.

Note 9 – Financial Instruments and Fair Value Measurement (continued)

Commert Comm	30 June 2018 (unaudited)	Level 1 €000s	Level 2 €000s	Level 3 €000s	Total €000s
Investment property	Assets				
Property held for own use	Loans	-	689	-	689
Financial assets 1000 1	Investment property	-	18,000	-	18,000
Investments held for trading - quoted shares 292 292 Investments held for trading - UCIT Funds 80,936 80,936 AFS¹ investments - quoted debt securities 743,380 743,380 AFS¹ investments - unquoted investments 844 844 Deposits with banks 178,286 178,286 Cash and cash equivalents 35,572 35,572 Total assets 1,038,466 33,443 844 1,072,753 Liabilities 66,406 66,406 Total liabilities 66,406 66,406 Total liabilities 66,406 66,406 Available for sale 30 June 2017 (unaudited) Level 1 Level 2 Level 3 Total €000s €000s €000s €000s €000s Assets Loans 846 846 Investment property 16,400 16,400 Property held for own use 15,905 15,905 Financial assets Investments held for trading - quoted shares 21,928 24,231 AFS¹ investments - quoted debt securities 735,639 24,231 AFS¹ investments - quoted debt securities 735,639 735,639 AFS¹ investments - quoted debt securities 735,639 31,516 AFS¹ investments - quoted debt securities 31,516 31,516 Total assets Total assets Total assets Total assets	Property held for own use	-	14,754	-	14,754
Investments held for trading - UCIT Funds 80,936 - - 80,936 AFS¹ investments - quoted debt securities 743,880 - - 743,880 AFS¹ investments - unquoted investments - - 844 844 Deposits with banks 178,286 - - 178,286 Cash and cash equivalents 35,572 - - 35,572 Total assets 1,038,466 33,443 844 1,072,753 Liabilities - 66,406 - 66,406 Convertible debt - 66,406 - 66,406 Total liabilities - 66,406 - 66,406 Available for sale - - 66,406 - 66,406 Assets - - - 66,406 - 66,406 Loans - - - - - 66,406 - 66,406 Assets - - - - - - -	Financial assets				
AFS¹ investments - quoted debt securities 743,380 - - 743,380 AFS¹ investments - unquoted investments - - 844 844 Deposits with banks 178,286 - - 178,286 Cash and cash equivalents 35,572 - - 35,572 Total assets 1,038,466 33,443 844 1,072,753 Liabilities - - 66,406 - 66,406 Convertible debt - - 66,406 - 66,406 Total liabilities - - 66,406 - 66,406 Total liabilities - - 66,406 - 66,406 Total liabilities - - 66,406 - 66,406 Assets - - - 66,406 - 66,406 - 66,406 - 66,406 - 66,406 - 66,406 - 66,406 - 66,406 - 66,406 - 66,406 - 66,406 - 66,406 - 66,406 -	Investments held for trading - quoted shares	292	-	-	292
AFS¹ investments - unquoted investments - 844 844 Deposits with banks 178,286 - - 178,286 Cash and cash equivalents 35,572 - - 35,572 Total assets 1,038,466 33,443 844 1,072,753 Liabilities - 66,406 - 66,406 Total liabilities - - 66,406 - 66,406 Total liabilities - - 846 - 846 - 846 - 846 - 846 - 846 - 846 - 846 - 846 - 846 - 846 - 846 - 846 - <td< td=""><td>Investments held for trading - UCIT Funds</td><td>80,936</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>80,936</td></td<>	Investments held for trading - UCIT Funds	80,936	-	-	80,936
Deposits with banks 178,286 - - 178,286 Cash and cash equivalents 35,572 - - 35,572 Total assets 1,038,466 33,443 844 1,072,753 Liabilities - 66,406 - 66,406 Total liabilities - 66,406 - 66,406 Total liabilities - 66,406 - 66,406 Total liabilities - 66,406 - 66,406 Junca 2017 (unaudited) Level 1 Level 2 Level 3 Total Loans - 846 - 846 Loans - 846 - 846 Investment property - 16,400 - 16,400 Property held for own use - 15,905 - 15,905 Financial assets 21,928 - 21,928 Investments held for trading - UCIT Funds 24,231 - 24,231 AFS¹ investments - unquoted debt securities 735,639 <td>AFS¹ investments - quoted debt securities</td> <td>743,380</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>743,380</td>	AFS ¹ investments - quoted debt securities	743,380	-	-	743,380
Cash and cash equivalents 35,572 - - 35,572 Total assets 1,038,466 33,443 844 1,072,753 Liabilities - 66,406 - 66,406 Convertible debt - 66,406 - 66,406 Total liabilities - 66,406 - 66,406 Available for sale - 66,406 - 66,406 30 June 2017 (unaudited) Level 1 Level 2 Level 3 Total Assets - 846 - 66,406 - 66,406 Loans - 846 - 846 - 846 - 846 - 846 - 846 - 846 - 846 - 846 - 846 - 846 - 846 - 846 - - 846 - 846 - - 15,905 - 15,905 - 15,905 - - 15,905	AFS ¹ investments - unquoted investments	-	-	844	844
Total assets 1,038,466 33,443 844 1,072,753 Liabilities - 66,406 - 66,406 - 66,406 Total liabilities - 66,406 - 66,406 - 66,406 Available for sale - 660,406 - 66,406 - 66,406 June 2017 (unaudited) Level 1 Level 2 Level 3 Total 60,406 Assets - 6000s €000s £000s £000	Deposits with banks	178,286	-	-	178,286
Liabilities - 66,406 - 66,406 Total liabilities - 66,406 - 66,406 ¹Available for sale - 66,406 - 66,406 ¹Available for sale - 66,406 - 66,406 ¹Available for sale - 846 - 66,406 Assets - 846 - 846 Loans - 846 - 846 Investment property - 16,400 - 16,400 Property held for own use - 15,905 - 15,905 Financial assets - 15,905 - 15,905 Investments held for trading - quoted shares 21,928 - - 24,231 AFS¹ investments - quoted debt securities 735,639 - - 24,231 AFS¹ investments - unquoted investments - - 844 844 Deposits with banks 185,781 - - 844 844 Ca	Cash and cash equivalents		-	-	
Liabilities - 66,406 - 66,406 Total liabilities - 66,406 - 66,406 ¹Available for sale - 66,406 - 66,406 ¹Available for sale - 66,406 - 66,406 ¹Available for sale - 846 - 66,406 Assets - 846 - 846 Loans - 846 - 846 Investment property - 16,400 - 16,400 Property held for own use - 15,905 - 15,905 Financial assets - 15,905 - 15,905 Investments held for trading - quoted shares 21,928 - - 24,231 AFS¹ investments - quoted debt securities 735,639 - - 24,231 AFS¹ investments - unquoted investments - - 844 844 Deposits with banks 185,781 - - 844 844 Ca					
Convertible debt - 66,406 - 66,406 Total liabilities - 66,406 - 66,406 Available for sale - 66,406 - 66,406 Available for sale - - 66,406 - 66,406 Available for sale -	Total assets	1,038,466	33,443	844	1,072,753
Total liabilities - 66,406 - 66,406 - Available for sale Level 1	Liabilities				
Solution Solution	Convertible debt		66,406	-	66,406
Solution Solution					_
Level 1			66,406	-	66,406
Assets €000s €000s €000s €000s Loans - 846 - 846 Investment property - 16,400 - 16,400 Property held for own use - 15,905 - 15,905 Financial assets - - - 21,928 Investments held for trading - quoted shares 21,928 - - 24,231 Investments - equoted debt securities 735,639 - - 735,639 AFS¹ investments - unquoted investments - - 844 844 Deposits with banks 185,781 - - 185,781 Cash and cash equivalents 31,516 - 31,516 Total assets 999,095 33,151 844 1,033,090 Liabilities - 54,880 - 54,880 Total liabilities - 54,880 - 54,880	¹ Available for sale				
Loans - 846 - 846 Investment property - 16,400 - 16,400 Property held for own use - 15,905 - 15,905 Financial assets - - 15,905 - 15,905 Investments held for trading - quoted shares 21,928 - - 21,928 Investments held for trading - UCIT Funds 24,231 - - 24,231 AFS¹ investments - quoted debt securities 735,639 - - 735,639 AFS¹ investments - unquoted investments - - 844 844 Deposits with banks 185,781 - - 185,781 Cash and cash equivalents 31,516 - - 31,516 Total assets 999,095 33,151 844 1,033,090 Liabilities - 54,880 - 54,880 Total liabilities - 54,880 - 54,880					
Investment property					
Property held for own use - 15,905 - 15,905 Financial assets Investments held for trading - quoted shares 21,928 - - 21,928 Investments held for trading - UCIT Funds 24,231 - - 24,231 AFS¹ investments - quoted debt securities 735,639 - - 735,639 AFS¹ investments - unquoted investments - - 844 844 Deposits with banks 185,781 - - 185,781 Cash and cash equivalents 31,516 - 31,516 Total assets 999,095 33,151 844 1,033,090 Liabilities - 54,880 - 54,880 Total liabilities - 54,880 - 54,880		-		-	
Financial assets Investments held for trading - quoted shares 21,928 - 21,928 Investments held for trading - UCIT Funds 24,231 - 24,231 AFS¹ investments - quoted debt securities 735,639 - 735,639 AFS¹ investments - unquoted investments - - 844 844 844 844 844 844 844 844 845 84		-	•	-	
Investments held for trading - quoted shares 21,928 - - 21,928 Investments held for trading - UCIT Funds 24,231 - - 24,231 AFS¹ investments - quoted debt securities 735,639 - - 735,639 AFS¹ investments - unquoted investments - - 844 844 Deposits with banks 185,781 - - 185,781 Cash and cash equivalents 31,516 - - 31,516 Total assets 999,095 33,151 844 1,033,090 Liabilities - 54,880 - 54,880 Total liabilities - 54,880 - 54,880		-	15,905	-	15,905
Investments held for trading - UCIT Funds 24,231 - - 24,231 AFS¹ investments - quoted debt securities 735,639 - - 735,639 AFS¹ investments - unquoted investments - - - 844 844 Deposits with banks 185,781 - - 185,781 Cash and cash equivalents 31,516 - - 31,516 Total assets 999,095 33,151 844 1,033,090 Liabilities - 54,880 - 54,880 Total liabilities - 54,880 - 54,880		21 928	_	_	21 928
AFS¹ investments - quoted debt securities 735,639 - - 735,639 AFS¹ investments - unquoted investments - - - 844 844 Deposits with banks 185,781 - - 185,781 Cash and cash equivalents 31,516 - - 31,516 Total assets 999,095 33,151 844 1,033,090 Liabilities - 54,880 - 54,880 Total liabilities - 54,880 - 54,880			_	_	
AFS¹ investments - unquoted investments 844 844 Deposits with banks 185,781 185,781 Cash and cash equivalents 31,516 31,516 Total assets 999,095 33,151 844 1,033,090 Liabilities - 54,880 - 54,880 Total liabilities - 54,880 - 54,880	_		_	_	
Deposits with banks 185,781 - - 185,781 Cash and cash equivalents 31,516 - - 31,516 Total assets 999,095 33,151 844 1,033,090 Liabilities - 54,880 - 54,880 Total liabilities - 54,880 - 54,880		-	_	844	
Cash and cash equivalents 31,516 - - 31,516 Total assets 999,095 33,151 844 1,033,090 Liabilities - 54,880 - 54,880 Total liabilities - 54,880 - 54,880	·	185.781	_	_	
Total assets 999,095 33,151 844 1,033,090 Liabilities Convertible debt - 54,880 - 54,880 Total liabilities - 54,880 - 54,880	•	•	_	_	
Liabilities - 54,880 - 54,880 Total liabilities - 54,880 - 54,880					
Convertible debt - 54,880 - 54,880 Total liabilities - 54,880 - 54,880	Total assets	999,095	33,151	844	1,033,090
Total liabilities - 54,880 - 54,880	Liabilities				
<u> </u>	Convertible debt	-	54,880	-	54,880
<u> </u>	Total liabilities	_	54,880	_	54,880

Note 9 – Financial Instruments and Fair Value Measurement (continued)

31 December 2017 (audited)	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
	€000s	€000s	€000s	€000s
Assets				
Loans	-	817	-	817
Investment property	-	18,000	-	18,000
Property held for own use	-	14,754	-	14,754
Financial assets				
Investments held for trading - quoted shares	20,935	-	-	20,935
Investments held for trading - UCITs	24,412	-	-	24,412
AFS ¹ investments - quoted debt securities	757,843	-	-	757,843
AFS ¹ investments - unquoted investments	-	-	844	844
Deposits with banks	195,985	-	-	195,985
Cash and cash equivalents	27,176	-	-	27,176
Total assets	1,026,351	33,571	844	1,060,766
Liabilities				
Convertible debt		66,406	-	66,406
Total liabilities		66,406	-	66,406

¹Available for sale

A reconciliation of Level 3 fair value measurement of financial assets is shown in the table below

	30/06/18	30/06/17	31/12/17
	(unaudited)	(unaudited)	(audited)
	€000s	€000s	€000s
Opening balance Level 3 financial assets Additions Disposals	844	844	844
	-	-	-
	-	-	-
Unrealised gains/(losses) recognised in Consolidated Income Statement		-	
Closing balance Level 3 financial assets	844	844	844

Available for sale investments grouped into Level 3 consist of a number of small unquoted investments. The values attributable to these investments are derived from a number of valuation techniques including net asset or net book value or the net present value of future cash flows based on operating projections. A change in one or more of these inputs could have an impact on valuations. The maximum exposure the Group has in relation to Level 3 valued financial assets at 30 June 2018 is €844,000 (30 June 2017: €844,000; 31 December 2017: €844,000).

Note 10 - Transactions with related parties

For the purposes of the disclosure requirements of IAS 24, the term "key management personnel" (i.e. those persons having authority and responsibility for planning, directing and controlling the activities of the Group) comprises the Board of Directors and Company Secretary of FBD Holdings plc and the members of the Executive Management Team. Full disclosure in relation to the compensation of the Board of Directors and details of Directors' share options are provided in the Report on Directors' Remuneration in the 2017 Annual Report. An analysis of share-based payments to key management personnel is also included in Note 40 of the 2017 Annual Report.

Note 11 - Contingent liabilities and contingent assets

There were no contingent liabilities or contingent assets at 30 June 2018, 30 June 2017 or 31 December 2017.

Note 12 - Information

This half yearly report and the Annual Report for the year ended 31 December 2017 are available on the Company's website at www.fbdgroup.com.

Note 13 - Approval of Half Yearly Report

The half yearly report was approved by the Board of Directors of FBD Holdings plc on 31 July 2018.

RESPONSIBILITY STATEMENT

The Directors are responsible for preparing the Half Yearly Financial Report in accordance with the Transparency (Directive 2004/109/EC) Regulations 2007, the related Transparency Rules of the Central Bank of Ireland and with IAS 34, Interim Financial Reporting as adopted by the European Union.

We confirm that to the best of our knowledge:

- a) the Group condensed set of interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" as adopted by the European Union;
- the interim management report includes a fair review of the important events that have occurred during the first six months of the financial year, and their impact on the condensed set of interim financial statements and the principal risks and uncertainties for the remaining six months of the financial year;
- c) the interim management report includes a fair review of related party transactions that have occurred during the first six months of the current financial year and that have materially affected the financial position or the performance of the Group during that period, and any changes in the related parties' transactions described in the last Annual Report that could have a material effect on the financial position or performance of the Group in the first six months of the current financial year.

On behalf of the Board

Liam Herlihy Chairman Fiona Muldoon Group Chief Executive

31 July 2018

APPENDIX

ALTERNATIVE PERFORMANCE MEASURES (APM's)

The Group uses the following alternative performance measures: Loss ratio, expense ratio, combined operating ratio, annualised investment return, net asset value per share, return on equity and gross written premium.

Loss ratio (LR), expense ratio (ER) and combined operating ratio (COR) are widely used as a performance measure by insurers, and give users of the financial statements an understanding of the underwriting performance of the entity. Investment return is used widely as a performance measure to give users of financial statements an understanding of the performance of an entities investment portfolio. Net asset value per share (NAV) is a widely used performance measure which provides the users of the financial statements the book value per share. Return on equity (ROE) is also a widely used profitability ratio that measures an entity's ability to generate profits from its shareholder investments. Gross written premium refers to the revenue of an insurance company and is widely used across the general insurance industry.

The calculation of the APM's is based on the following data:

	Half year ended 30/06/18 (unaudited) €000s	Half year ended 30/06/17 (unaudited) €000s	Year ended 31/12/17 (audited) €000s
Loss ratio	102 506	111.071	202.444
Net claims and benefits Movement in other provisions	102,596 2,107	111,971 26	203,144 1,945
Total claims incurred	104,703	111,997	205,089
Net premium earned	165,510	158,931	325,932
Loss ratio (Total claims incurred/Net premium earned)	63.3%	70.5%	62.9%
2000 ratio (10tal diamio moan ea, 1000 premiam ea mea)	30.075	70.070	02.370
Expense ratio			
Other underwriting expenses	41,873	35,862	75,908
Net premium earned	165,510	158,931	325,932
Expense ratio (Underwriting expenses/Net premium earned)	25.3%	22.6%	23.3%
Combined operating ratio	%	%	%
Loss ratio	63.3%	70.5%	62.9%
Expense ratio	25.3%	22.6%	23.3%
Combined operating ratio (Loss ratio + Expense ratio)	88.6%	93.1%	86.2%
Annualised investment return Investment return recognised in consolidated income	€000s	€000s	€000s
statement Investment return recognised in statement of	1,297	3,898	9,361
comprehensive income	(3,474)	(423)	2,807
Total investment return	(2,177)	3,475	12,168
Average investment assets Investment return (Total investment return/Average	1,063,672	1,033,507	1,027,637
investment assets)	(0.4%) ¹	0.7%1	1.2%

¹Annualised

Net asset value per share (NAV per share) Shareholders' funds – equity interests	Half year ended 30/06/18 (unaudited) €000s 277,475	Half year ended 30/06/17 (unaudited) €000s 238,530	Year ended 31/12/17 (audited) €000s 271,626
Number of shares			
Weighted average number of ordinary shares	34,666,201	34,666,201	34,666,201
	Cent	Cent	Cent
Net asset value per share (Shareholders funds /Weighted average number of ordinary shares)	800	688	784
Return on Equity Weighted average equity attributable to ordinary equity	€000s	€000s	€000s
holders of the parent	274,551	232,039	248,587
Result for the period	16,115	10,311	42,696
Return on equity (Result for the period/Weighted average equity attributable to ordinary equity holders of the parent)	12% ¹	9% ¹	17%

Gross premium written: The total premium on insurance underwritten by an insurer or reinsurer during a specified period, before deduction of reinsurance premium.

¹Annualised

Independent review report to FBD Holdings plc

Report on the condensed consolidated interim financial statements

Our conclusion

We have reviewed FBD Holdings plc's condensed consolidated interim financial statement (the "interim financial statements") in half-yearly report of FBD Holdings plc for the six month period ended 30 June 2018. Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the interim financial statements are not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34, Interim Financial Reporting, as adopted by the European Union and the Transparency (Directive 2004/109/EC) Regulations 2007 and the Transparency Rules of the Central Bank of Ireland.

What we have reviewed

The interim financial statements, comprise:

- the condensed consolidated statement of financial position as at 30 June 2018;
- the condensed consolidated income statement for the period then ended;
- the condensed consolidated statement of comprehensive income for the period then ended;
- the condensed consolidated statement of cash flows for the period then ended;
- the condensed consolidated statement of changes in equity for the period then ended; and
- the explanatory notes to the interim financial statements.

The interim financial statements included in the half-yearly report have been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34, Interim Financial Reporting, as adopted by the European Union and the Transparency (Directive 2004/109/EC) Regulations 2007 and the Transparency Rules of the Central Bank of Ireland.

As disclosed in note 2 to the interim financial statements, the financial reporting framework that has been applied in the preparation of the full annual financial statements of the group is applicable law and International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRSs) as adopted by the European Union.

Responsibilities for the interim financial statements and the review

Our responsibilities and those of the directors

The half-yearly report, including the interim financial statements, is the responsibility of, and has been approved by, the directors. The directors are responsible for preparing the half-yearly report in accordance with the Transparency (Directive 2004/109/EC) Regulations 2007 and the Transparency Rules of the Central Bank of Ireland.

Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on the interim financial statements in the half-yearly report based on our review. This report, including the conclusion, has been prepared for and only for the company for the purpose of complying with the Transparency (Directive 2004/109/EC) Regulations 2007 and the Transparency Rules of the Central Bank of Ireland and for no other purpose. We do not, in giving this conclusion, accept or assume responsibility for any other purpose or to any other person to whom this report is shown or into whose hands it may come save where expressly agreed by our prior consent in writing.

What a review of interim financial statements involves

We conducted our review in accordance with International Standard on Review Engagements (UK and Ireland) 2410, Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity, issued by the Auditing Practices Board for use in the United Kingdom and Ireland. A review of interim financial information consists of making enquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures.

A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (Ireland) and, consequently, does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

We have read the other information contained in the half-yearly report and considered whether it contains any apparent misstatements or material inconsistencies with the information in the interim financial statements.

PricewaterhouseCoopers Chartered Accountants Dublin

31 July 2018

- (a) The maintenance and integrity of the FBD Holdings plc website is the responsibility of the directors; the work carried out by the auditors does not involve consideration of these matters and, accordingly, the auditors accept no responsibility for any changes that may have occurred to the financial statements since they were initially presented on the website.
- (b) Legislation in the Republic of Ireland governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.